

Welcome to ESLS XXXIII

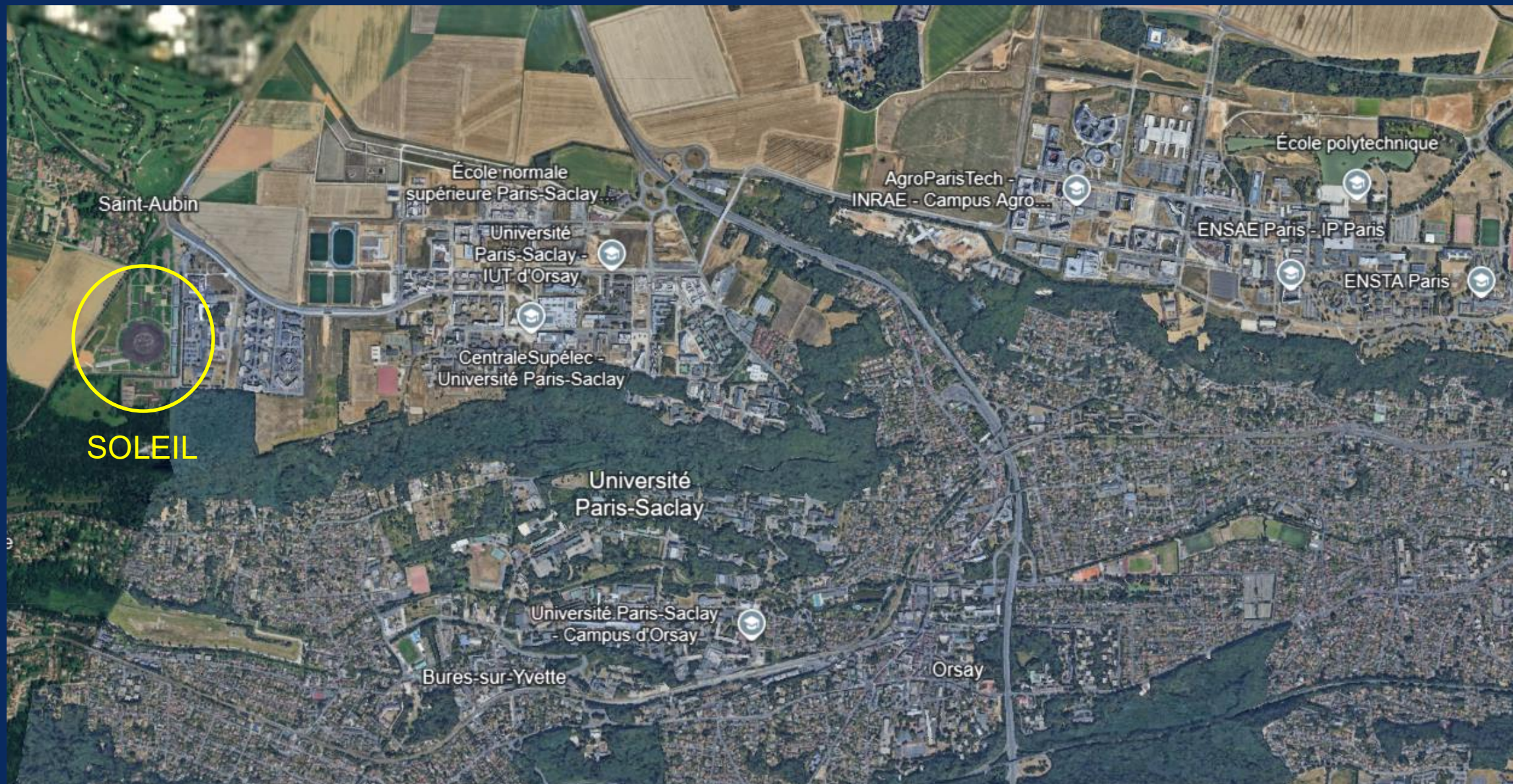
Amor Nadji

Director of Accelerators and Engineering Division
SOLEIL II Project Leader

Synchrotron SOLEIL

We last hosted ESLS workshop in 2006!





Statuts

- On 16 October 2001, the CNRS and the CEA established a non-profit civil company, Synchrotron SOLEIL, which was responsible for overseeing the construction and subsequent operation of SOLEIL. They respectively hold 72% and 28% of the shares. The region Île de France and the Departmental Council of Essonne have also provided €183 million in funding. The Centre region is likewise a partner in SOLEIL.



Budget

Investment Budget (2002-2012)
~ 634 M€

Annual Budget
~ 65 M€



72%



28%

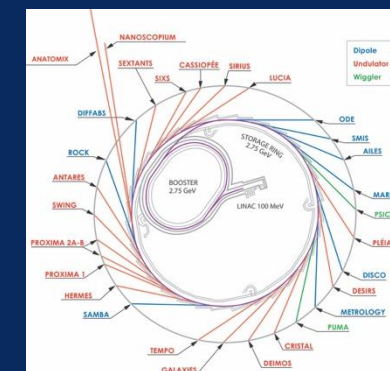
Staff

- 358 permanent posts
 - 30 nationalities
 - ~ 15 postdocs
 - ~ 10 PhD positions
 - ~ 50 trainees
- +
- ~ 30 cofinanced PhDs
 - ~ 100 associated researchers

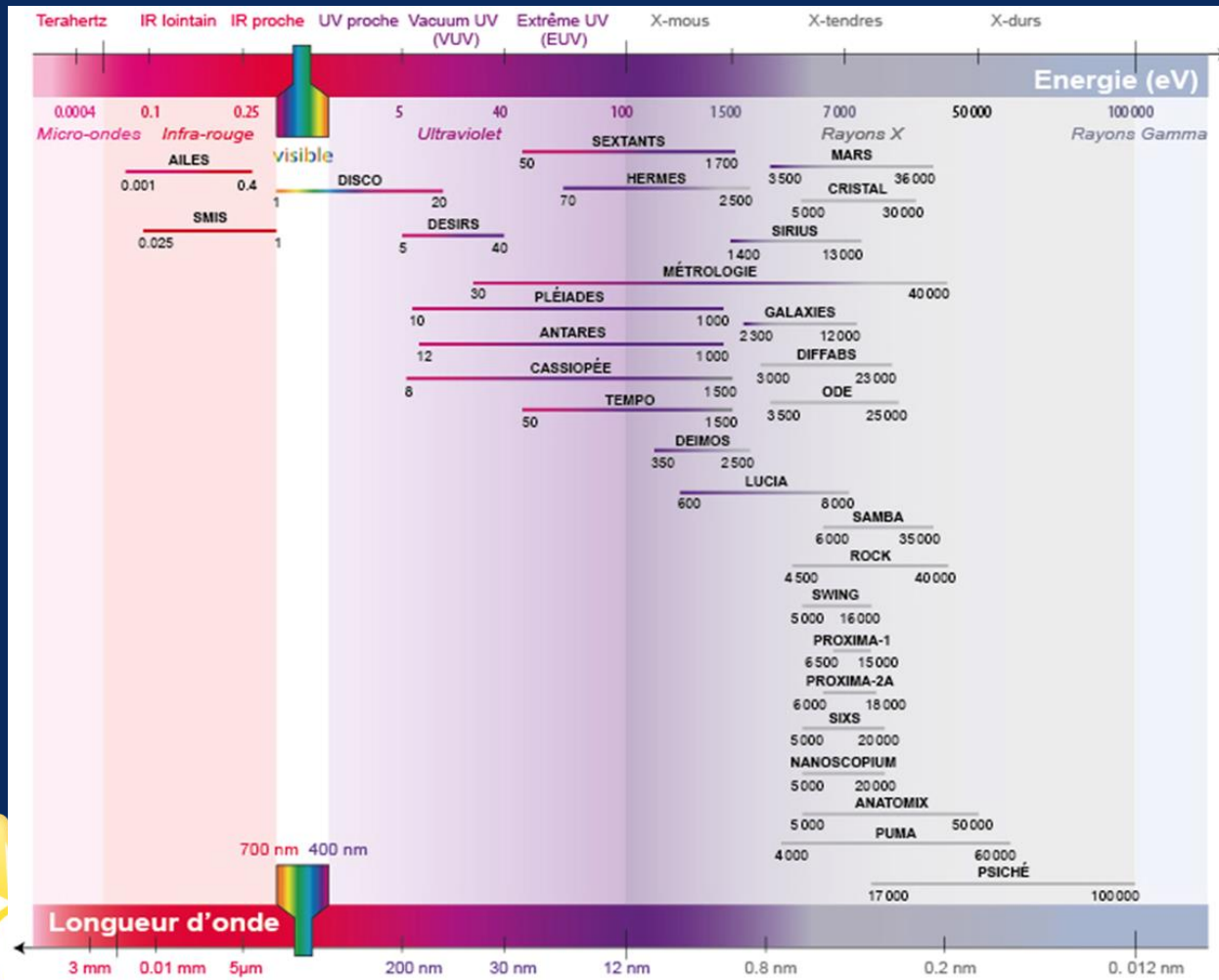


Infrastructure & operation

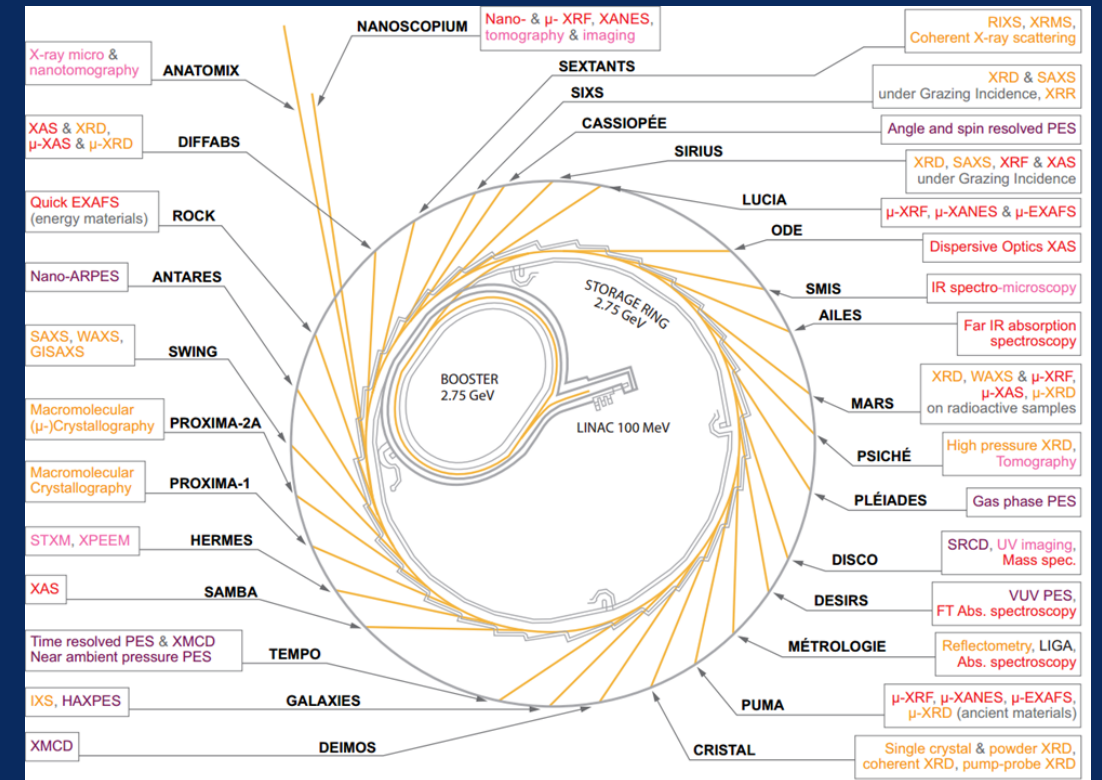
- Storage ring: 354m, 2.75GeV
- 29 beamlines + 1 Cryo-EM
- 24/7 operation ~ 98.5% reliability
- 5019 hours of beamtime / year



A broad spectral range



A wide variety of characterization methods



- X-Ray Diffraction/Diffusion
- Infrared, UV & X-ray spectroscopy
- Photoemission, circular dichroism
- Imaging, radiography & tomography



- 1500 submitted proposals, 600 accepted
- 3000 users from 900 labs
- 600 remote access
- 170 projects with industry



- 700 publications (~ 10000 since 2008)
- 150 IF > 9
- 100+ multi-beamlines projects

**User
service**

**Cutting-edge SR
research**

**State-of-the-art
instrumentation**

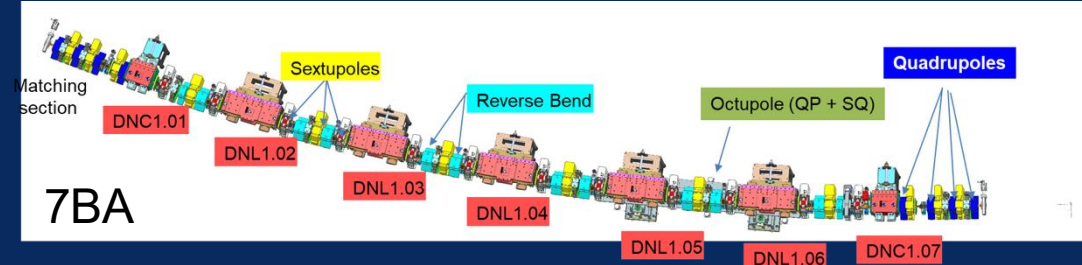
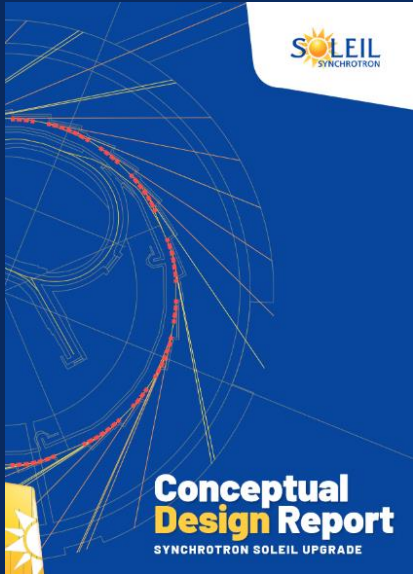
**Social Commitment,
education and outreach**



- 180 scientific partnerships
- 50+ ANR projects
- ~ 10 technology transfers to SMEs
- 14 patents

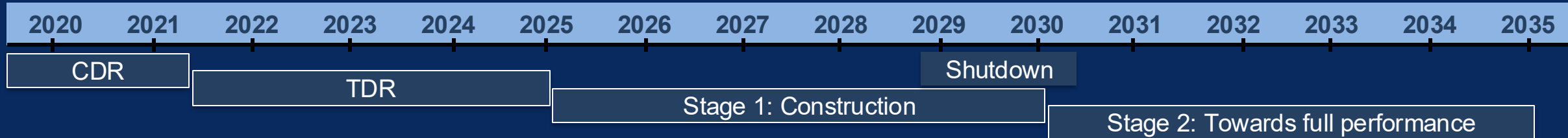


- SOLEIL partner of 66 universities
- 90% of the projects involve PhD thesis
- 4000 visitors (30 000 visitors since 2010)
- 30 trainees and apprentices



Non-standard MBA lattice:
12 x 7BA + 8 x 4BA (20 cells)

85 pm.rad (+ matched β -functions)
500 mA / 354 m / 2.75 GeV



Budget
~ 309 M€



Stage 1 (6 years): ~ 186 M€
Stage 2 (5 years): ~ 123 M€

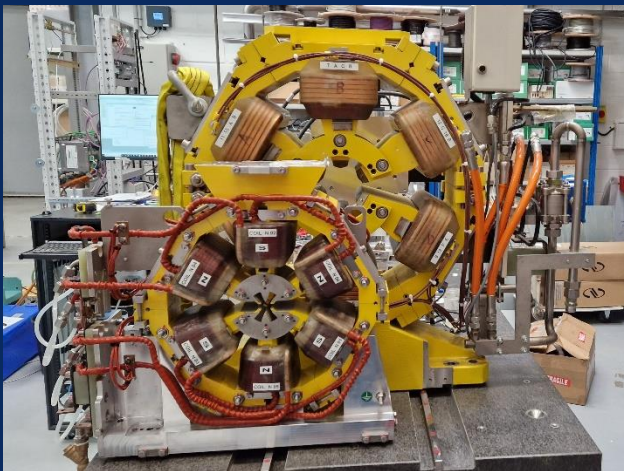
- 85 pm.rad (+ matched β -functions) / 500 mA / 354 m / 2.75 GeV
- Non-standard MBA lattice: 12 x 7BA + 8 x 4BA (20 cells)
- Quadrupole (120 T/m) and Sextupole (8500 T/m²): bore diameter = 16 mm
- NEG coated very small vacuum chamber diameter (12 mm)
- Extensive use of permanent magnets (all dipoles, RB and main quadrupoles)
- Off-axis injection
- Innovative high performance Multipole Injection Kicker (MIK)
- 22 straight sections (7 different lengths)
- Maintaining the broad energy range (far IR to hard X-rays)
- Energy savings and reduced energy footprint

Table 1: Comparison of the Main Bare Lattice Parameters	Present	SOLEIL II V3631 w/o super-bends
H-Emitance (2.75 GeV)	4 nm.rad	85 pm.rad
Circumference	354.10 m	353.98 m
Straight section number	24	20
Long straight length	12.00 m	8.05 / 2*3.9 m
Medium straight length	7.00 m	3.79 / 4.26 m
Short straight length	3.80 m	3.19 m
Straight length ratio	46 %	25 %
Betatron tunes H/V	18.16 / 10.2	54.2 / 18.3
Mom. comp. factor	$4.18 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1.07 \cdot 10^{-4}$
RMS energy spread	0.102 %	0.087 %
Energy loss per turn w/o IDs	917 keV	462 keV
Damping times x/z/s (ms)	3.3/3.3/6.6	7.9 /14 /11.8
RMS nat. bunch length	15.2 ps	8.7 ps
RF main cavity voltage	2.8 MV	1.7 MV

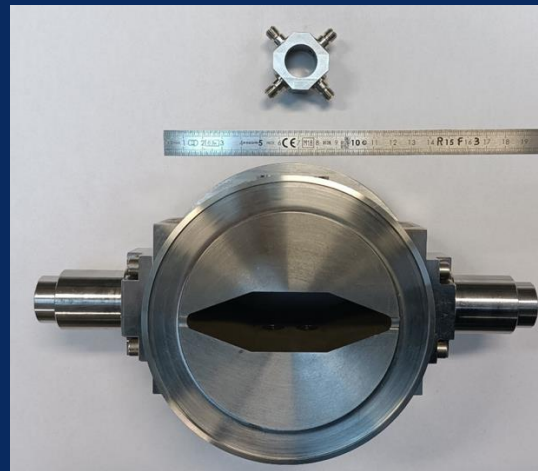
Miniaturization!



Quadrupole SOLEIL/SOLEIL II



Sextupole SOLEIL/SOLEIL II



BPM vacuum chamber SOLEIL/SOLEIL II



Dipole Arc Vacuum chamber SOLEIL/SOLEIL II

Storage Ring RF plant 4 x 190 kW power amplifiers

Unique in the world in 2006



Today, it has become the preferred choice for most synchrotron radiation sources.

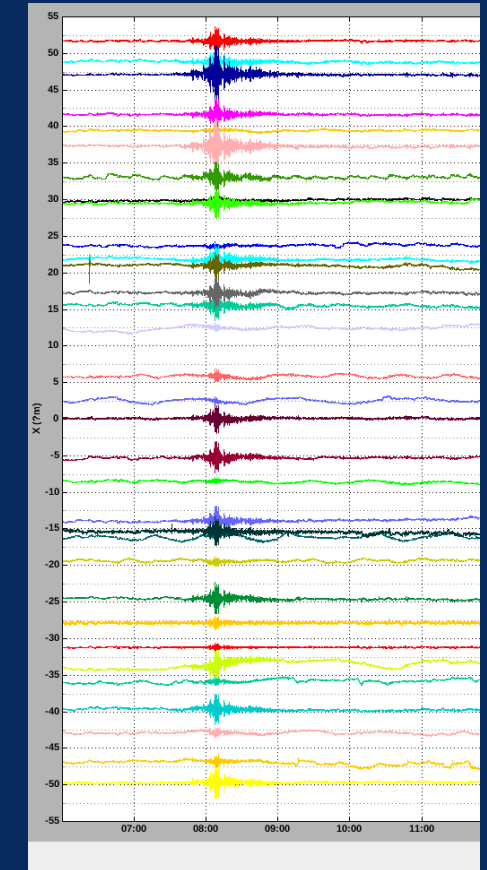
Thank you very much for your attention !

I hope you enjoy the workshop and your stay

The Beam as Seismograph!: 7 Earthquakes Recorded in 2025

ROUX Guillaume ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M7.6 Passage de Drake	12/oct./25 0h 35min	10/oct./25 23:25	11/oct./25 00:00	Tremblement de terre de magnitude 7.6 Passage de Drake à 22:29 (UTC+02:00) L'onde a mis environ 1 heure (23h25) pour que l'on voie les premiers effets arriver sur Soleil (13400 km en surface). On observe des amplitudes max d'oscillation (pic/pic) sur SMIS et MARS dans le plan horizontal de $\sim 1,6\mu\text{m}$
ROUX Guillaume ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M7.4 Philippines	12/oct./25 0h 25min	10/oct./25 04:40	10/oct./25 05:05	Tremblement de terre de magnitude 6.7 Philippines à 03:44 (UTC+02:00) L'onde a mis environ 50min (04h35) pour que l'on voie les premiers effets arriver sur Soleil (11257 km en surface). On observe des amplitudes max d'oscillation (pic/pic) sur SMIS et MARS dans le plan horizontal de $\sim 2,6\mu\text{m}$
ROUX Guillaume ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M6.9 Philippines	01/oct./25 0h 24min	30/sept./25 16:53	30/sept./25 17:17	Tremblement de terre de magnitude 6.9 Philippines à 15:59 (UTC+02:00) L'onde a mis environ 54min (16h53) pour que l'on voie les premiers effets arriver sur Soleil (11257 km en surface). On observe des amplitudes max d'oscillation (pic/pic) sur SMIS et MARS dans le plan horizontal de $\sim 1,09\mu\text{m}$
ROUX Guillaume ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M7.8 Péninsule Russe du Kamtchatka	18/sept./25 0h 43min	18/sept./25 21:36	18/sept./25 22:19	Tremblement de terre de magnitude 7.4 Péninsule russe du Kamtchatka (128 km à l'est du port russe de Petropavlovsk-Kamtchatsky) à 20:58:12 (UTC+02:00) L'onde a mis environ 12min pour que l'on voit les premiers effets arriver sur Soleil (8500km). On observe des amplitudes max d'oscillation (pic/pic) sur SMIS et MARS dans le plan horizontal de $\sim 3,5\mu\text{m}$
ROUX Guillaume ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M7.4 Péninsule Russe du Kamtchatka	13/sept./25 0h 15min	13/sept./25 05:25	13/sept./25 05:40	Tremblement de terre de magnitude 7.4 Péninsule russe du Kamtchatka (111 km à l'est du port russe de Petropavlovsk-Kamtchatsky) à 04:37:54 (UTC+02:00) L'onde a mis environ 1h pour arriver sur Soleil (8500km). On observe des amplitudes max d'oscillation (pic/pic) sur SMIS et MARS dans le plan horizontal de $\sim 1,7\mu\text{m}$
JEANGERARD Damién ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M7.4 Péninsule Russe du Kamtchatka	20/juil./25 0h 35min	20/juil./25 09:30	20/juil./25 10:05	Seisme à Loujno-Sakhalinsk (Russie) de magnitude 7,4, visible sur les correcteurs et sur la position du faisceau dans l'anneau de 9h30 à 10h05 déplacement max de $3\mu\text{m}$
ROUX Guillaume ①	AUTRE Tremblement de terre M7,7 Birmanie	28/mars/25 0h 17min	28/mars/25 08:02	28/mars/25 08:19	Tremblement de terre M7,7 Birmanie à 07h20. Suivie d'un réplique à 07h32. Amplitude max à 08h08 $7,8\mu\text{m}$ sur le point source H de SMIS (C02-D1)

Example of the effect of the one that occurred in Burma (M7.6).



Horizontal position variation of 1 to 6 μm .